

Thanks to

The Electron-Cloud Instability in the SPS

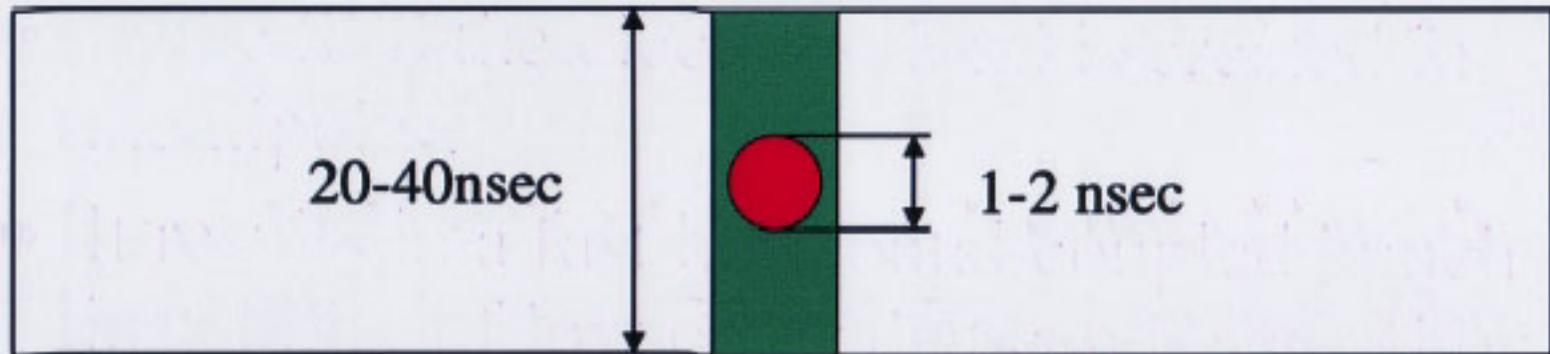
K. Cornelis

Conclusions

- In the SPS the electron cloud is created in the dipoles.
- It results in a fast horizontal coupled bunch instability of low order that can be cured by feedback.
- The vertical instability is of single bunch nature (higher head tail mode). The growth rate depends on intensity.

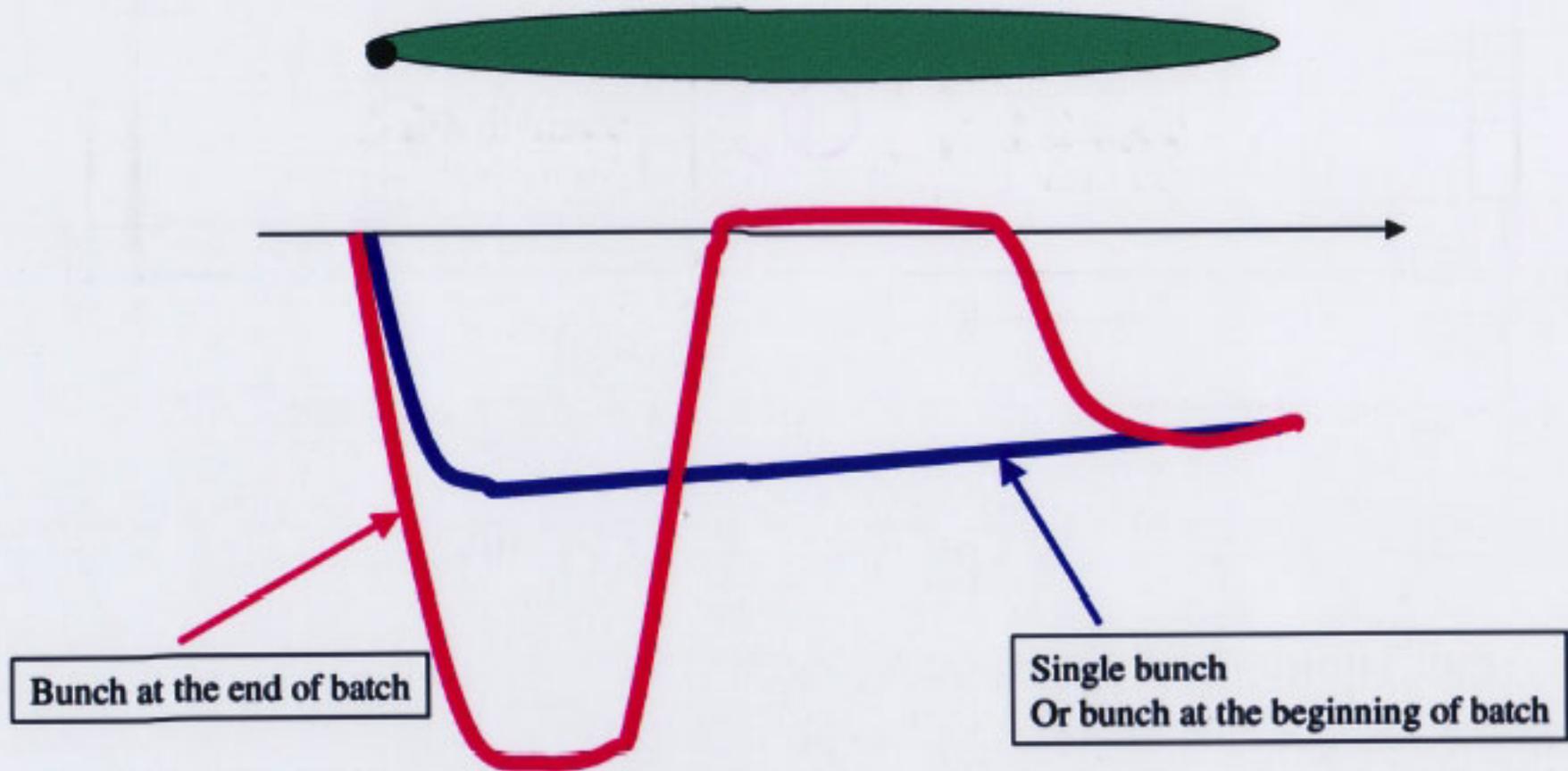
A simple picture

Conclusions



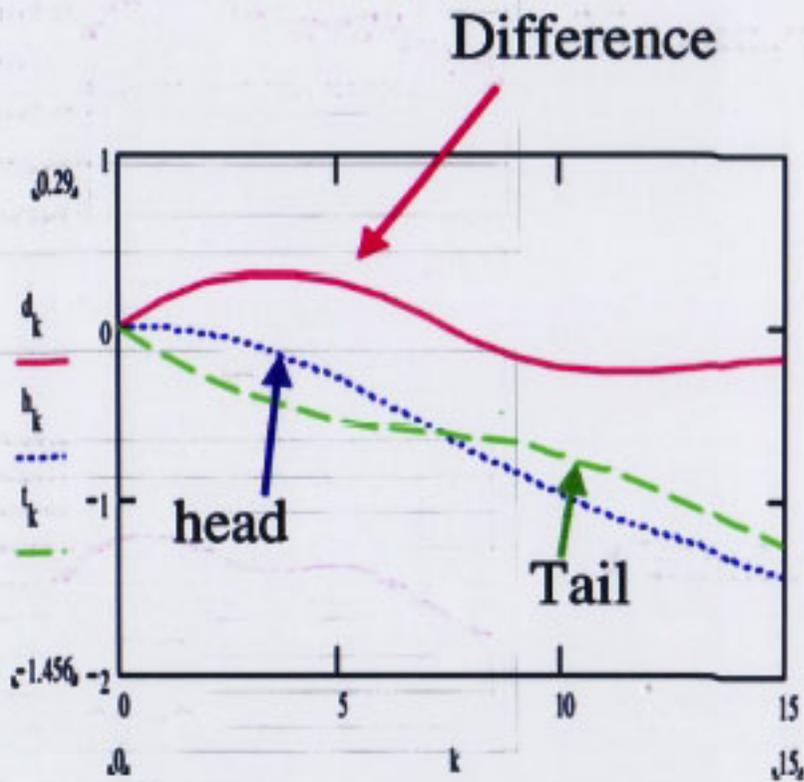
A simple picture

The Vertical Wakefield

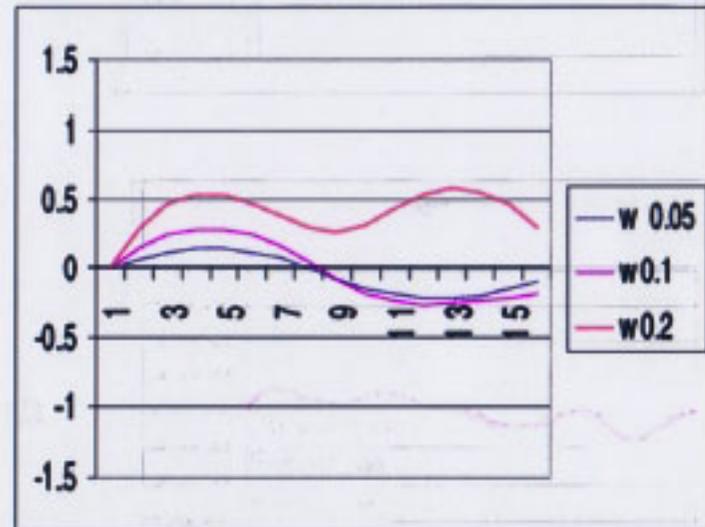


Difference between head and tail of bunch

Phase advance and Impedance

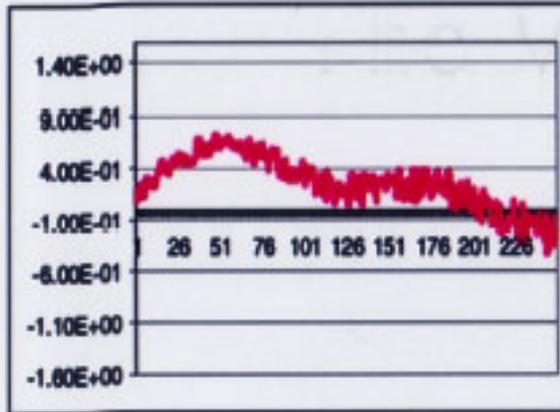


Phase advance of head and tail after kick over 1 synchrotron period

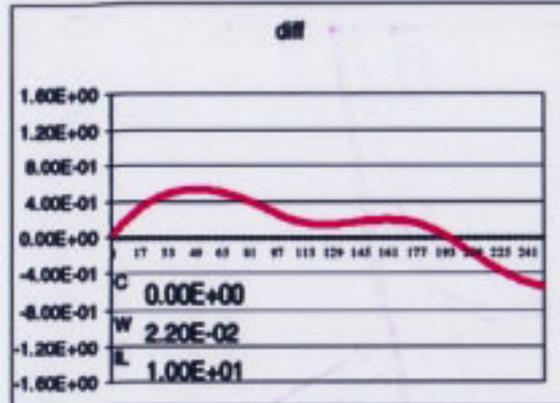
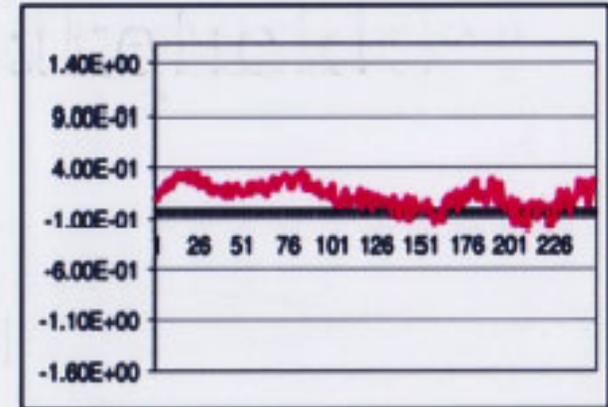


$\phi_{\text{head}} - \phi_{\text{tail}}$ as function of intensity.

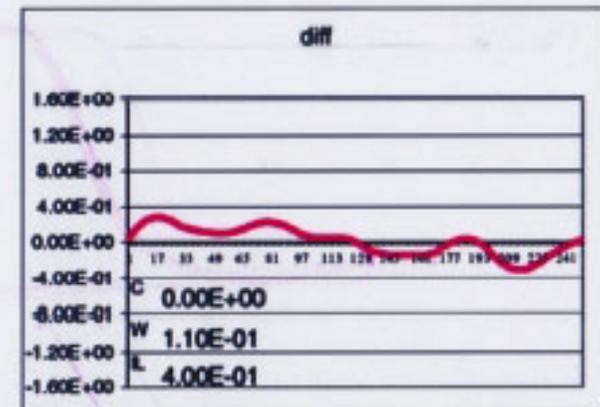
Difference between head and tail of batch



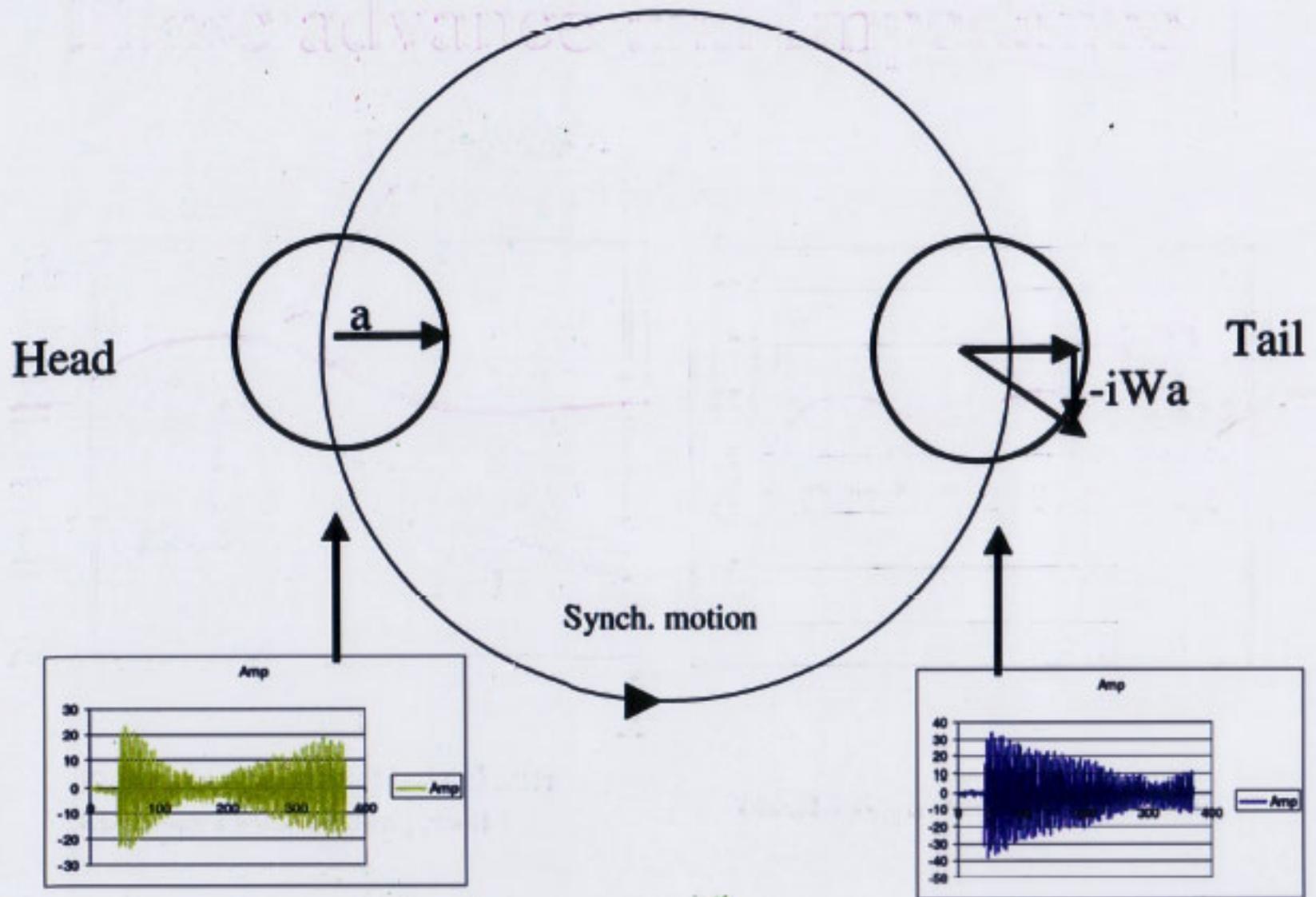
Measurement



Calculation



Phase difference due to impedance



What about the Vertical plane ?

Acquisition:

Acquisition Time ms

First Bunch
 First Bunch

Number of Bunches
 Number of bunches

Number of Turns
 Turns

Single Acquisition

Start Repeat

Stop Repeat

Dataviewer Control:

Bunch-by-Bunch FFT

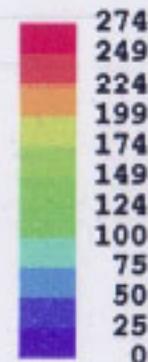
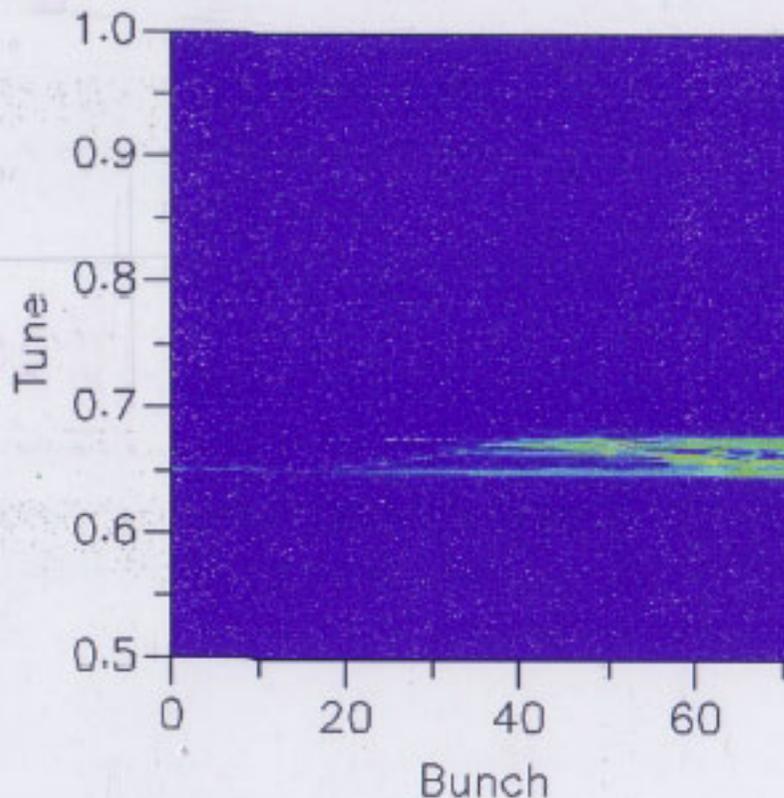
Bunch Evolution

Bunch on Dataviewer

2D/3D Graph Control:

HORIZONTAL

Bunch by Bunch Tune Plot

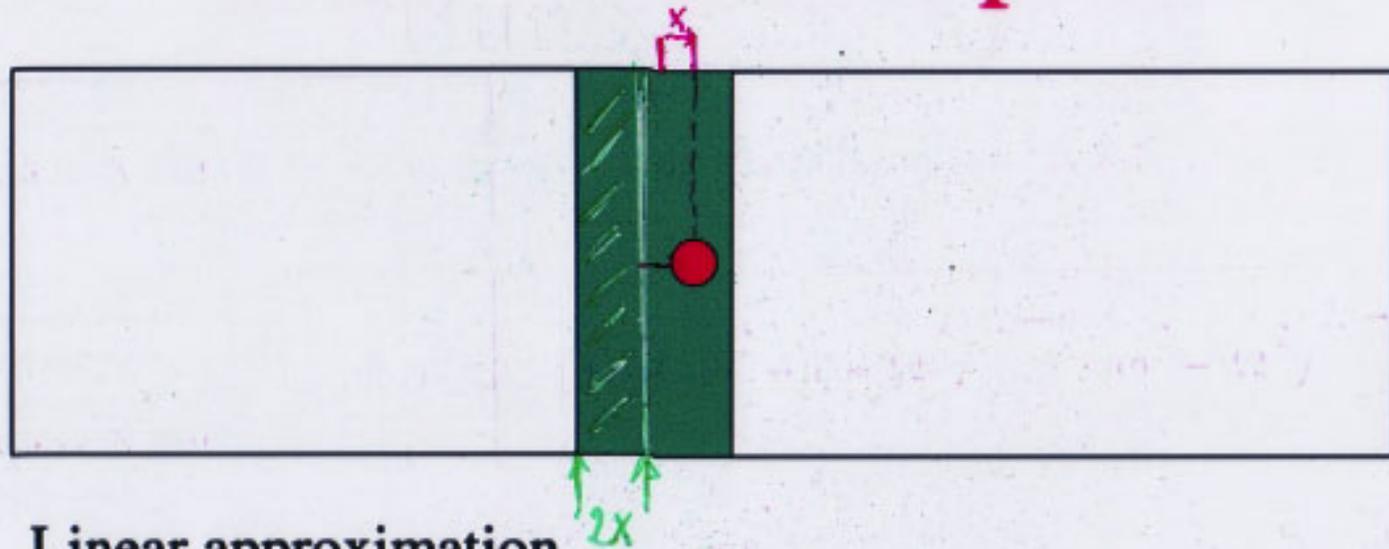


2D View

3D View

Dataviewer

In the horizontal plane



Linear approximation

$$\frac{dF}{dx} = \frac{ep}{\epsilon_0}$$

$$\frac{d(dP)}{ds dx} = \frac{ep}{\epsilon_0 c}$$

$$k = - \frac{p}{\epsilon_0 \underbrace{26 \cdot 10^9}_E} \quad \left[e \text{ in } \frac{c}{m^3} \right]$$

$$dQ = \frac{p \langle \beta \rangle L}{\epsilon_0 \cdot 26 \cdot 10^9} \quad (L \text{ total length of dipoles})$$

$$dQ \approx 0,03$$

A simple description of coupled Bunch motion

$$\frac{d^2}{dt^2} X_1 + \omega^2 \cdot X_1 := 0$$

.....

$$\frac{d^2}{dt^2} X_n + \omega^2 \cdot X_n := 0$$

$$\frac{d^2}{dt^2} X_{n+1} + \omega^2 \cdot X_{n+1} := k \cdot (X_{n+1} - X_n)$$

.....

$$\frac{d^2}{dt^2} X_{72} + \omega^2 \cdot X_{72} := k \cdot (X_{72} - X_{71})$$

Eigen frequencies :

$$0 := (\omega^2 - k - \Omega^2)^{72-n} \cdot (\omega^2 - \Omega^2)^{72-n}$$

$$\Omega^2 := \omega^2$$

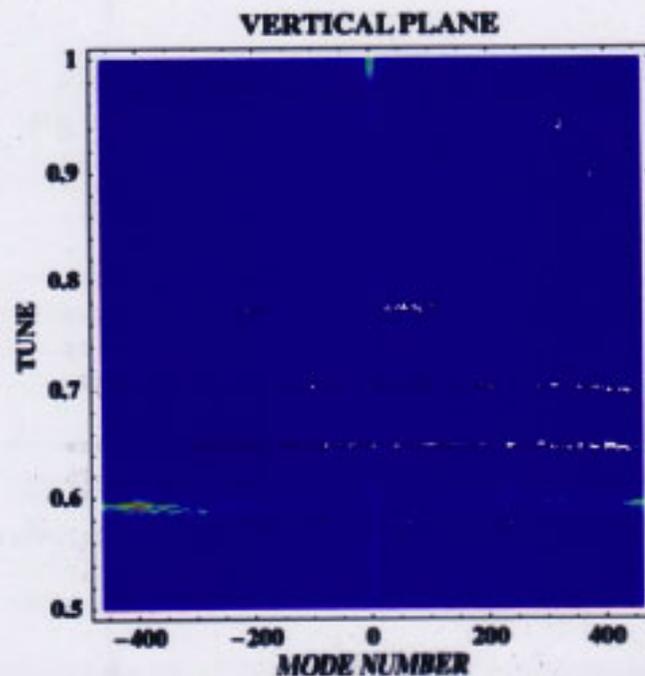
$$\Omega^2 := \omega^2 - k$$

In the **Summarising** plane

- In the Horizontal plane the e-cloud provokes a fast growing coupled bunch instability of low order. Growth rate is ~ 50 turn. Does not change much with intensity.
- In the vertical plane the instability looks like single bunch instability. Growth rate : ~ 500 turns just above threshold going to ~ 100 turns at two times the threshold.

```
figlv=ListDensityPlot[Abs[verfour1], PlotRange->{1,Max[Abs[verfour1]]},Mesh->False,  
ColorFunction->cf,MeshRange->{{-461,462},{0.5,1}},  
FrameLabel->{"MODE NUMBER","TUNE"},DefaultFont->{"Times-Bold",12},PlotLabel->  
>FontForm["VERTICAL PLANE",{"Times-Bold",14}],ImageSize->320];
```

General::spell1: Possible spelling error: new symbol name "figlv" is similar to existing symbol "figlh".



```
Max[Abs[horfour1]]
```

```
101.793
```

```
Max[Abs[verfour1]]
```

```
265.067
```

```

f1g1d=ListPlot[amhorfc, AxesOrigin->(0,0.61), PlotRange->{{0,72}, {0.61,0.65}}, Frame-
>True, PlotJoined->False,
FrameLabel->{"BUNCH NUMBER", "TUNE"}, DefaultFont -> {"Times-Bold", 12}, PlotLabel-
>Form["HORIZONTAL PLANE", {"Times-Bold", 14}],
ImageSize->320];

```

General::spell1: Possible spelling error: new symbol name "f1g1d" is similar to existing symbol "f1g1p".

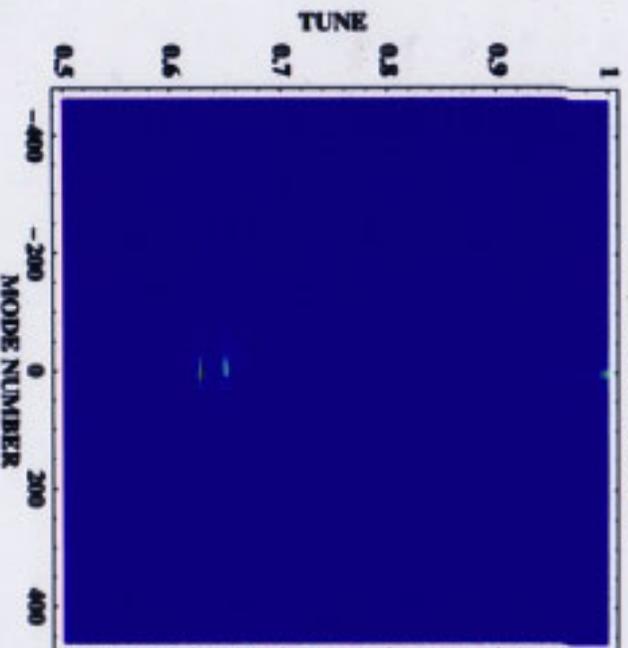


```

f1g1h=ListDensityPlot[amhorfour1], PlotRange->{1, Max[amhorfour1]}, Mesh ->False,
ColorFunction->cf, MeshRange->{{-461,462}, {0.5,1}},
FrameLabel->{"BUNCH NUMBER", "TUNE"}, DefaultFont -> {"Times-Bold", 12}, PlotLabel-
>Form["HORIZONTAL PLANE", {"Times-Bold", 14}], ImageSize->320];

```

HORIZONTAL PLANE

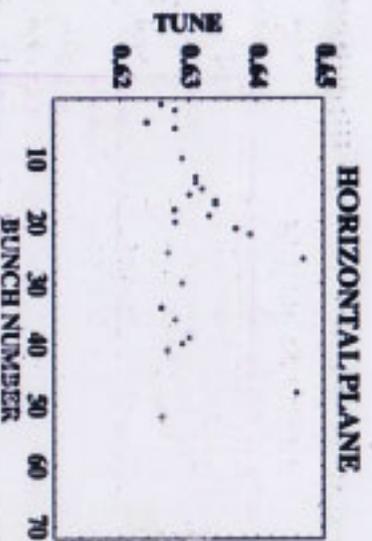


```

fighid:=listPlot[mahorfc, AxesOrigin->{0, 0.61}, PlotRange->{{0, 72}, {0.61, 0.65}}, Frame-
>True, PlotJoined->False,
FrameLabel->{"BUNCH NUMBER", "TUNE"}, DefaultFont -> {"Times-Bold", 12}, PlotLabel-
>FrontForm["HORIZONTAL PLANE", {"Times-Bold", 14}]]];

```

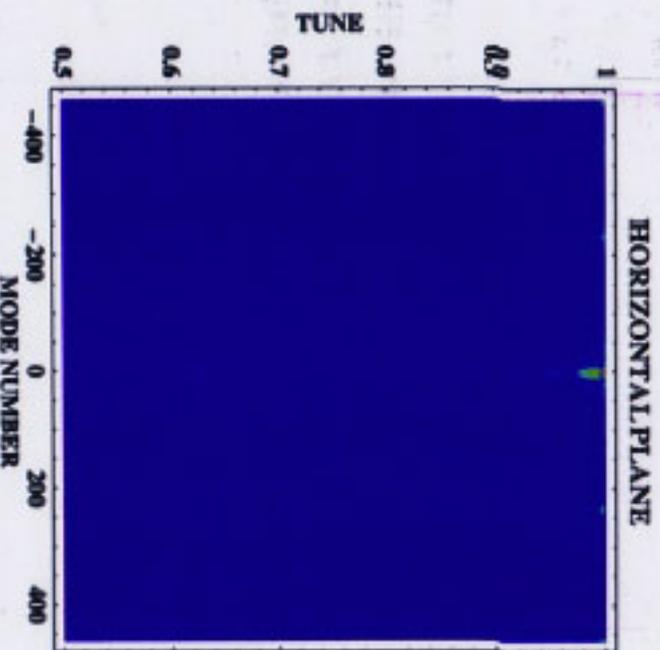
General::spell1 : Possible spelling error: new symbol name "fighid" is similar to existing symbol "figrid".



```

fighid:=DensityPlot[Abs[horfour1], PlotRange->{1, Max[Abs[horfour1]]}, Mesh->False,
ColorFunction->cf, MeshRange->{{-461, 462}, {0.5, 1}},
FrameLabel->{"MODE NUMBER", "TUNE"}, DefaultFont -> {"Times-Bold", 12}, PlotLabel-
>FrontForm["HORIZONTAL PLANE", {"Times-Bold", 14}], ImageSize->{320}];

```

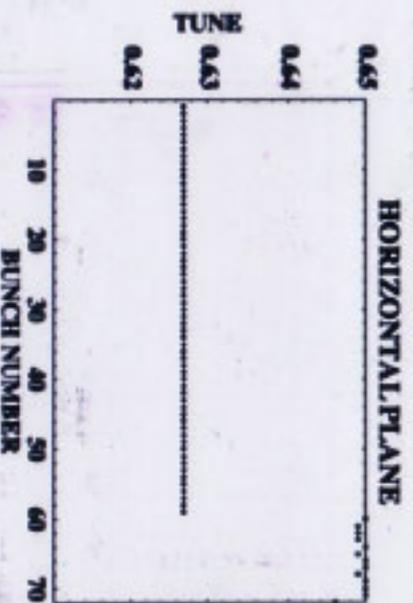


```

t1ghid=ListPlot[MeshBox[MeshBox[0,0.5],PlotRange->{{0,70},{0.51,0.53}],Frame-
>True,PlotJoined->False,
FrameLabel->{"BUNCH NUMBER","TUNE"},DefaultFont->{"Times-Bold",12},PlotLabel-
>FormForm["HORIZONTAL PLANE",{Times-Bold,14}],
ImageSize->330];

```

General::spell1: Possible spelling error: new symbol name "t1ghid" is similar to existing symbol "t1gid".

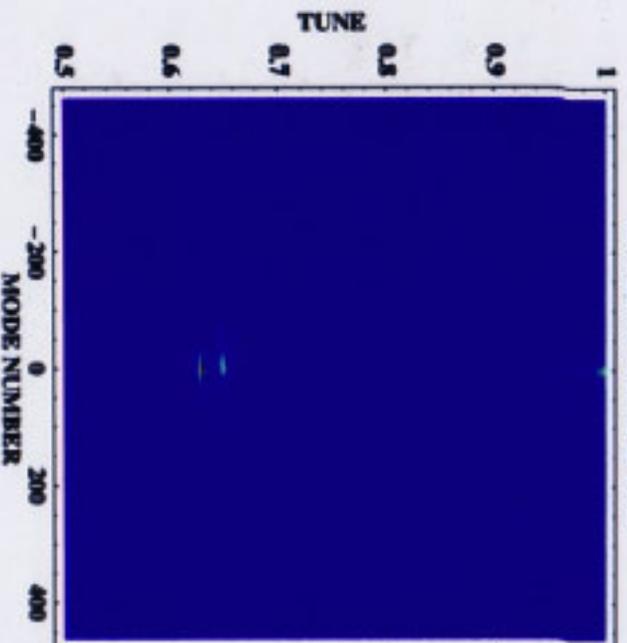


```

t1ghid=ListDensityPlot[Abs[horfour1], PlotRange->{1,Max[Abs[horfour1]]},Mesh->False,
ColorFunction->cf,MeshRange->{{-451,451},{0.5,1}},
FrameLabel->{"MODE NUMBER","TUNE"},DefaultFont->{"Times-Bold",12},PlotLabel-
>FormForm["HORIZONTAL PLANE",{Times-Bold,14}],ImageSize->330];

```

HORIZONTAL PLANE



File Settings Drawing Options

Help

Acquisition:

Acquisition Time msFirst Bunch

First Bunch

Number of Bunches

Number of bunches

Number of Turns

Turns

Single Acquisition

Start Repeat

Stop Repeat

Dataviewer Control:

Bunch-by-Bunch FFT

Bunch Evolution

Bunch on Dataviewer

2D/3D Graph Control:

VERTICAL

CERN/SL XDataviewer 6.4

Info

Kick

Clean

Reverse

Views

Subview

External

Editor

Select

Plot

Grid OFF

ZeroLine OFF

OP ONE

Zoom In

Box

Profiles

07/09/01 14:26:00

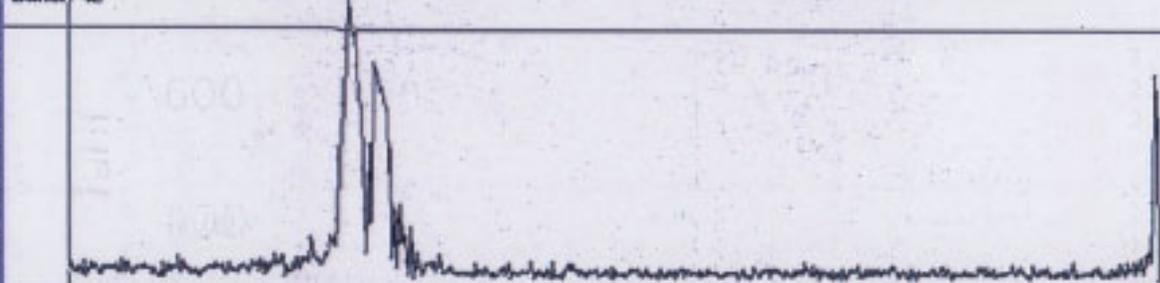
Horizontal Tune Plot

0.47

Tune

1.03

Bunch 42

187.4
-9.0
1 Amp

Da 0.50000 2.001 dy 154.304

Cu 0.49900 157.105 pl hor

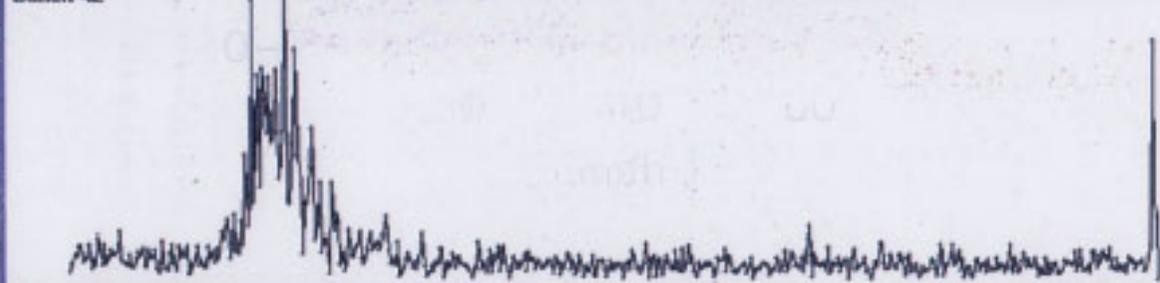
Vertical Tune Plot

0.47

Tune

1.03

Bunch 42

187.4
-3.2
1 Amp

Da 0.50000 5.6140 dy 43.83

Cu 0.49824 49.4440 pl ver

2D View

3D View

Dataviewer

Ready ...

Acquisition:

Acquisition Time ms

First Bunch
 First Bunch

Number of Bunches
 Number of bunches

Number of Turns
 Turns

Single Acquisition

Start Repeat **Stop Repeat**

Dataviewer Control:

Bunch-by-Bunch FFT

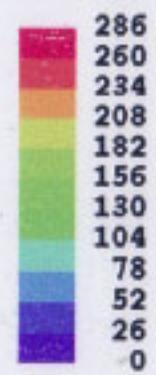
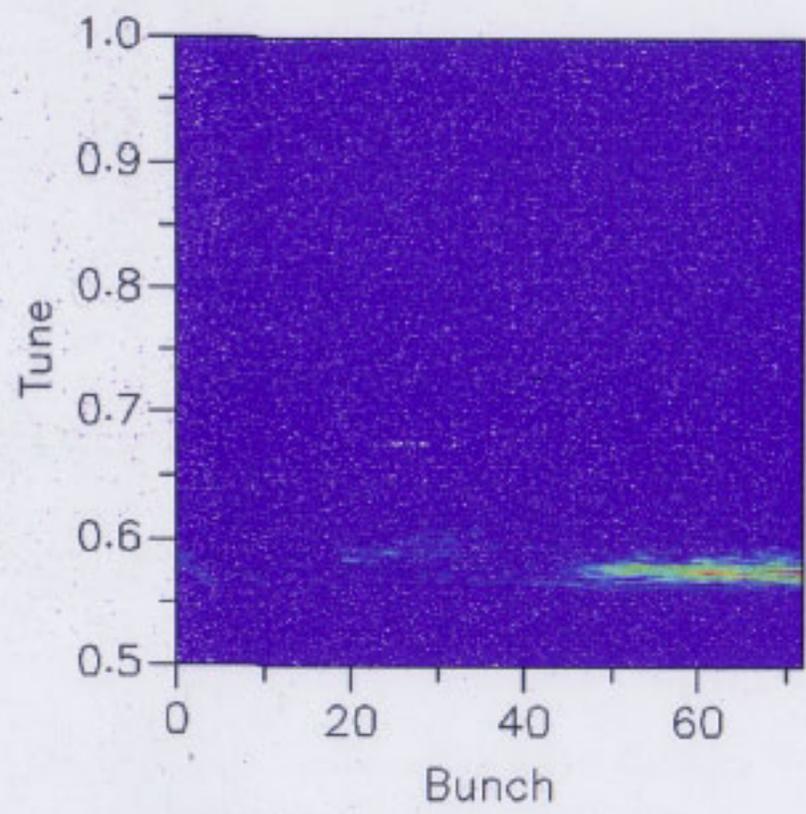
Bunch Evolution

Bunch on Dataviewer

2D/3D Graph Control:

VERTICAL

Bunch by Bunch Tune Plot



Acquisition:

Acquisition Time ms

First Bunch
 First Bunch

Number of Bunches
 Number of bunches

Number of Turns
 Turns

Single Acquisition

Start Repeat

Stop Repeat

Dataviewer Control:

Bunch-by-Bunch FFT

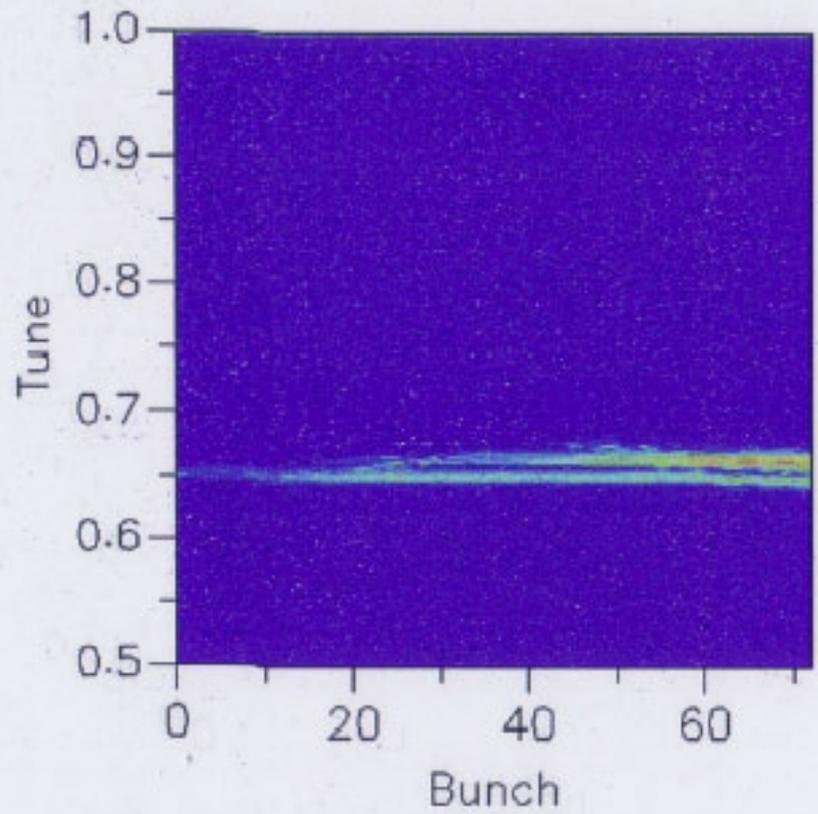
Bunch Evolution

Bunch on Dataviewer

2D/3D Graph Control:

HORIZONTAL

Bunch by Bunch Tune Plot



2D View

3D View

Dataviewer

Acquisition:

Acquisition Time ms

First Bunch
First Bunch

Number of Bunches
Number of bunches

Number of Turns
Turns

Single Acquisition

Start Repeat

Stop Repeat

Dataviewer Control:

Oscillation Amplitude

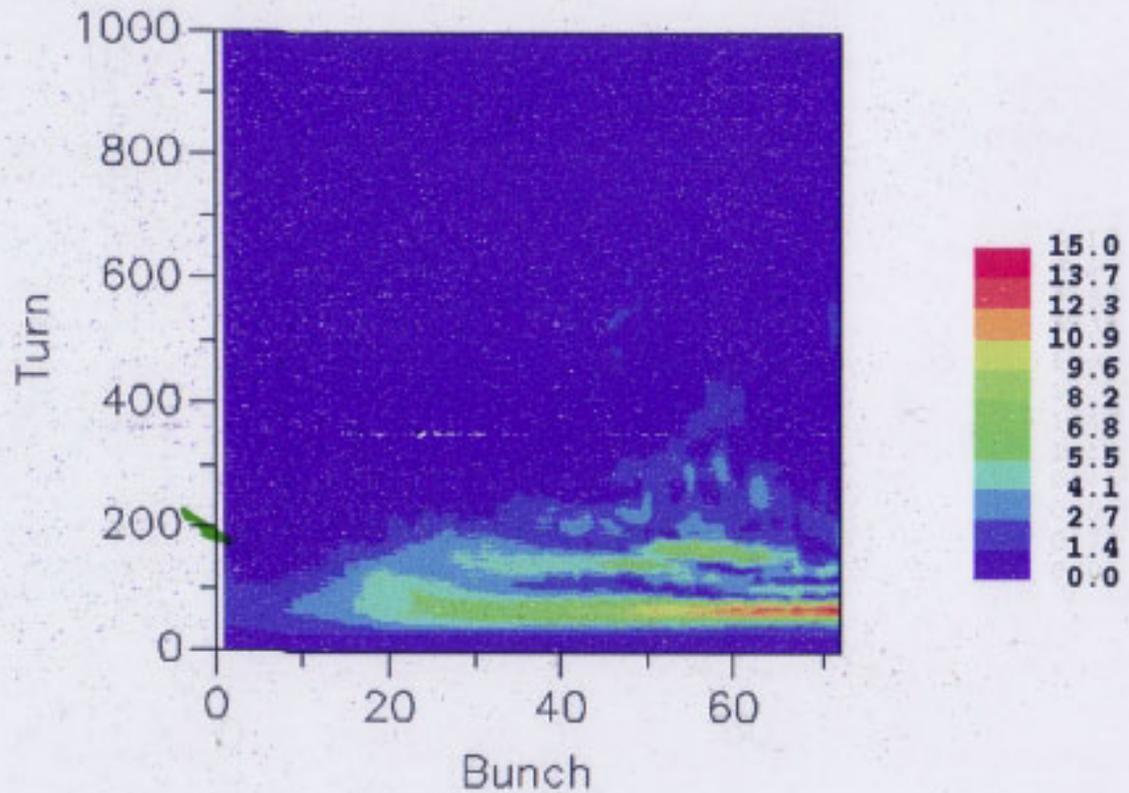
Batch Evolution

Turn on Dataviewer

2D/3D Graph Control:

HORIZONTAL

Bunch by Bunch Oscillation Amplitude (mm)



2D View

3D View

Dataviewer

Acquisition:

Acquisition Time ms

First Bunch
 First Bunch

Number of Bunches
 Number of bunches

Number of Turns
 Turns

Single Acquisition

Start Repeat

Stop Repeat

Dataviewer Control:

Oscillation Amplitude

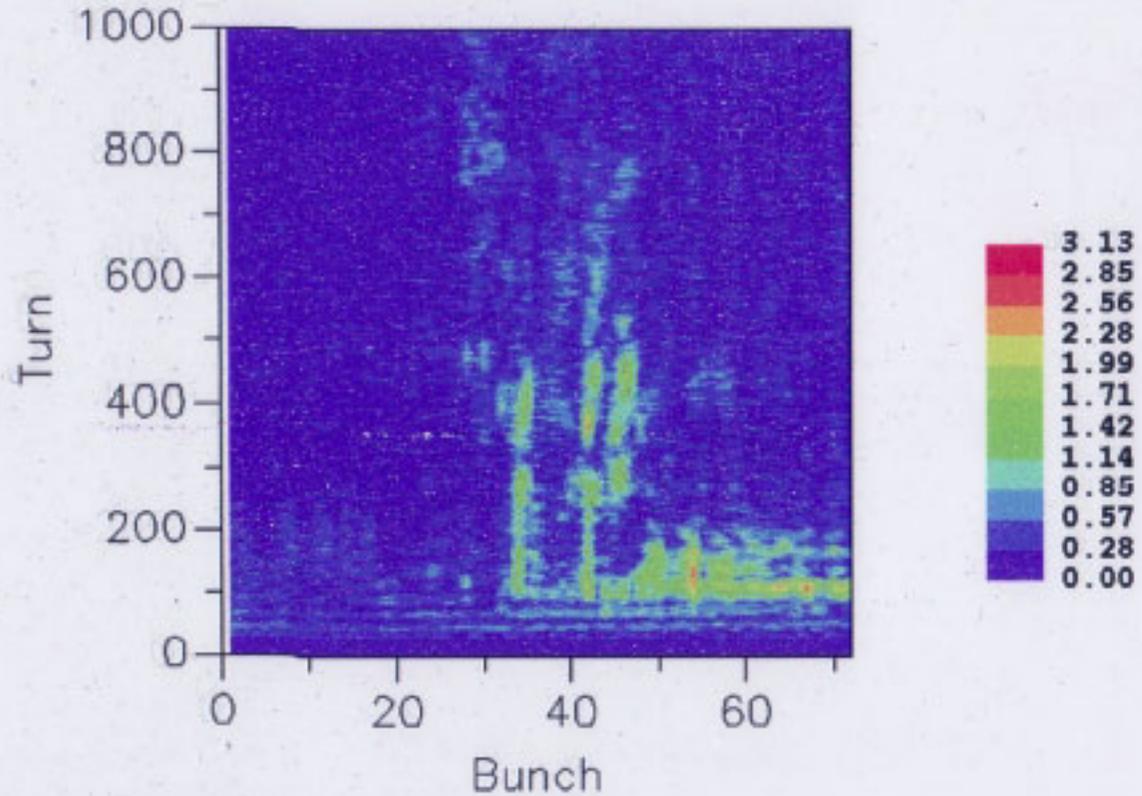
Batch Evolution

Turn on Dataviewer

2D/3D Graph Control:

VERTICAL

Bunch by Bunch Oscillation Amplitude (mm)



2D View

3D View

Dataviewer